

ENKOZESA Y'OBUBONERO MU LUGANDA

(PUNCTUATION MARKS)

Mu luganda tulina obubonero bungi ate obw'enjawulo bwe tweyambisa nga tuwandiika ssentensi awamu n'embooji okusobola okugifuula ennyuvu n'okuwa amakulu era nga bwe buno

1. Akafundikira/ akatonnyeze (full stop) (.)

Akabonero kano kakozesebwa bwe kati

- ❖ Mu kumaliriza ssentensi okugeza Nantongo mulwadde.
- ❖ Mu kusirisa ebigambo okugeza Muky. , Mw. Omuky.
- ❖ Mu kwawula emiwendo n'ennaku z'omwezi okugeza 17.04.2018
- ❖ Singa embooji ebeera erina ebigambo ebibuukiddwa okugeza Nakamaanya yagamba nti tayagala kumweraga... era oluvannyuma n'abavuma.

2. Akabuza (Question mark) (?)

- ❖ Kano kakozesebwa singa embooji eyogerwa yeetaaga ekyokuddamu oba ng'erimu obugambo obubuuza okugeza Mugenda ddi ku luzzi?
Babadde ki abo abatuleekaanira?
Ani akutumye omuggo ogwo?
- ❖ Tukakozesa singa embooji kwe kateereddwa kiba tekikakasibwa bulungi oba kibuusibwabuusibwa okugeza Obama yazaalibwa mmu 1964 (?) kubanga alabika ng'atutte emyaka egiwerako.

3. Obuwaabi (quotation Marks) “”

Obubonero buno oluusi buyitibwa buloopi era nga bweyambisibwa bwe buti

- ❖ Singa wabeerawo ebigambo ebisimbuliziddwa okugeza Bbayibuli etugamba nti “Ataakole n’okulya taalye” kale nno mwewale obunafu.
- ❖ Singa tuba tukozeza ekigambo ekitali kya lulimi olwo mw’owandiikira okugeza : akawala ako abasomesa bakatenda okuba “smart”
Omutanda yawayizzaamu ne “president” w’eggwanga kun kola ya “federal”
- ❖ Singa wabeerawo ekigambo ekyetaaga okussaako essira, ekigambo ekyo kiteekebwa mu bubonero buno okugeza “okusoma” kutuusizza bangi mu kwesiima.
- ❖ Singa ekigambo ekyogerwako kiba n’amakulu agaawuka ku gaabulijjo ekigambo ekyo kiteekebwa mu bubonero obwo okugeza
Omuyizi “yeesaze” akawero
Omusomesa oyo ayagala nnyo “okusala” anti ne leero teyasomesezza.
- ❖ Okulaga ebigambo ebyayogerwa/ okuwandiikibwa omulala

4. **AKASAZE (hyphen) –**

Kano kaawulwamu emirundi ebiri

Akampi (-)

- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kugatta ebigambo awamu naddala ebigambo ebyo bwe bitaba mannya okugeza nnyonyi-ntono, mubuzi-ekogga
- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kwawulamu ekigambo naddala nga tekiweddeeyo ku nkomerero y’olunyiriri.
- ❖ Kayinza okukozesebwa mu kuwandiika ennaku z’omwezi okugeza 17-04-2018

- ❖ Kayinza n’okutegeeza okutuusa okugeza soma Bukedde olupapula 10-18
- ❖ Okwawulamu emiwendo oba ennukuta ebyawuddwa Akawanvu (___)
Keeyambisibwa nga kalaga nti mu kifo we kateereddwa waliwo ebigambo ebibuukiddwa okugeza Ssaabasajja lwe yajja okutukyalira ebintu bingi byayolesebwa nga mulimu ebivuga, emmere, ennaanansi___ wabula yasiima nnyo abaabiibya.

5. **AKAMENYI (SEMI COLON) (;)**

- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kugatta ssentensi ebbiri oba okusingawo era ziba zisobola buli emu okuyimirirawo ku bwayo okugeza Abayizi abasoma ennyo bayita;abalagajjavu tebasoma bulungi.
- ❖ Okwawula ebintu bya ssentensi ebiba bimaze okukozesebwamu akawummuza okugeza okugeza okusooka, nnamuyita n’agaana; ate olulala ye n’antumira omwana.

6. **OBUKOMERA (brackets) ()**

Bweyambisibwa okulaga nti ekigambo/ ebigambo ebiteereddwa mu bukomera biwa amakulu g’ebyo bye biddiridde okugeza Maama wa Buganda (Nnaabagereka) yatukyalidde.
Omulongo omuto (Kato) yabuuka

7. **AKASITALE /**

- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kuwandiika ennaku z’omwezi awamu n’emiwendo emirala okugeza 17/04/1994
- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kifo ky’ekigambo ‘oba’ okugeza omuwala/omulenzi gwe twetaaga.
- ❖ Keeyambisibwa okulaga nti akabonero mwe biteereddwa birina amakulu ge gamu okugeza omusawo/omujjanjabi, enniina/ennyaanya

8. AKAWUMMUZA (COMMA) (,)

- ❖ Keeyambisibwa mu kwawula ebintu ebimenyeddw okugeza aleese omunno, ssukaali, ebinyeebwa n'amata
- ❖ Mu kusala mu ssentensi empanvu okusobola okussa omukka oba okuwummulamu.

NNAKASIGIRWA (PRONOUNS)

Nnakasigirwa ky'ekigambo ekisigira oba ekiyimirirawo ku bw'erinnya ly'omuntu oba ekintu okugeza ffe. Mmwe ggwe, nze, mu, ba, ye, ku, bo

Weetegereze ekigambo Nakasigirwa kiva mu kusigira ekitegeeza nti wabeerawo omulala addidde munne mu bigere

EBIKA BYA NNAKASIGIRWA

Mu luganda tulinamu Nakasigirwa ez'enjawulo era nga ze zino

- I. Ezoobuntu (personal pronouns)
- II. Ezoobwannannyini (possessive pronouns)
- III. Endazi (demonstrative pronouns)
- IV. Embuuzi (interrogative pronouns)
- V. Entabaluganda (relative pronouns)

Ezoobuntu (personal pronouns)

Zino ziyimirirawo ku bw'omuntu era nga zaawulwamu ebika bina (4)

a) Nnakasigirwa ezoobuntu ezeemala

Eby'okulabirako

- ❖ Ndyā emmere ewooma
- ❖ Oyagala kutukola ki mwana wattu?
- ❖ Nayiga ayimba bulungi nnyo.
- ❖ Tumulabye ng'ava ku luzzi.
- ❖ Abaana babatutte nga bali bubi.

ii. Ezikolebwako: zino ziraga omuntu abeera akolebwako ekikolwa (object) era ze zino;

OMUNTU	BUMU (singular)	BUNGI (plural)
Asooka (1 st person)	-n-	-tu-
Owookubiri (2 nd person)	-ku-	-ba-
Owookusatu (3 rd person)	-mu-	-ba-

Eby'okulabirako

- Babakubye nga baluddeyo ebweru.
- Amutuze era n'afiirawo.
- Yatugulira ebirabo bingi bwe twayita ebibuuzo.
- Ggwe onkubye olweyo mu mutwe.

Nnakasigirwa ezoobwannannyini(possessive pronouns)

Zino zibeera ziraga omuntu alina obuyinza ku kintu okugeza –ange, -affe, -o, -e, -abwe, -ammwe.

OMUNTU	BUMU (singular)	BUNGI (plural)
Asooka (1 st person)	-ange	-affe
Owookubiri (2 nd person)	-o	-ammwe
Owookusatu (3 rd person)	-e	-abwe

Eby'okulabirako

Genda ondeetere ensawo yange yokka

Mugambe akuwe ku yiye owandiiseeko

Amaato ago gaabwe gonna.

Twabadde tumuwadde ku byaffe naye teyabizzizza.

Nnakasigirwa endazi(demonstrative pronouns)

Zino zikozesebwa okulaga wekiri era za mirundi essatu era nga ze zino

- i. Eraga ekintu ekiri okumpi n'ayogera era eragibwa n'ennyingo –no okugeza
 - Bano bonna abali wano twabayise ggulo.
 - Bano balina ekyeje okusinga ku ba Kayemba.
 - Ekitabo kiri wano
- ii. Eziraga ekiri okumpi ne gwe balaga so nga ate kiri wala n'oyo alaga era alagibwa n'ennyingo eya –o okugeza
 - Eyo gy'oleese tewandiika bulungi.
 - Genda omugambe akuwe obwo bwe butyo.
 - Wabula ako kewamuwa katonnya.
- iii. Eziraga ekintu ekiri ewala wa bombi (alaga ne gwe balaga). Eno eragibwa n'ennyingo eya –li okugeza
 - Kiri kye mmutumye kijja kukola bulungi.
 - Oli gwe twatumye anaatera okudda.
 - Ndeetera kali ke njagala.

Nnakasigirwa ezibuuza/ embuuzi (interrogative pronouns)

Zino ziwandiikibwa singa sentensi ebaamu okubuuza. Zino ziba zibuuza ekifo, obudde, ensonga, oba omuwendo gw'ekintu era ze zino

Wa? Tya? Ddi? Ani? Lwaki? Mmekaka?

Eby'okulabirako

- Lwaki oyambadde olugoye olwo?
- Okomawo ddi ewaka?
- Ani akukubye?
- Bameka abaagala engoye?

Weetegereze

Waliwo sentensi ezimu ezibuuza wadde nga temuli nakasigirwa zibuuza okugeza

-onoolya amatooke?

-oyo mwana y'akaaba?

-obadde olya kasooli?

Nnakasigirwa entabaluganda (relative pronouns)

Eno nakasigirwa eba ereetawo oluganda oba enkolagana wakati w'erinnya n'ekikolwa. Erinnya liyinza okuba nga lye likola ekikolwa oba ng'ekikolwa kikolebwa ku lye lye nnyini okugeza bye, kye, ge, lwe, ze, be

Nnakasigirwa entabaluganda zaawulwamu emirundi esatu era nga gye gino

- a. Entabaluganda enkozi
- b. Entabaluganda ekolebwako
- c. Nnakasiba

Entabaluganda enkozi

Eno ebeera ereetawo oluganda oba enkolagana wakati w'erinnya erikola ekikolwa n'ekikolwa ekikolebwako. Nakasigirwa entabaluganda enkozi egattibwa ku kikulwa n'eyongera amaanyi mu linnya

Eby'okulabirako

- i. Omwana akaaba ekiro gwe baleese.
- ii. Abasomesa abakubye Abaana abo bagenze.
- iii. Oguwala ogutuleekanira mugufulumye.
- iv. Agalenzi agabbya ge batutte.

Entabaluganda ekolebwako

Zino ziba zireetawo oluganda wakati w'erinnya erikolebwako ekikolwa n'ekikolwa ekikolebwa. Nakasigirwa entabaluganda enkozi egattibwako ku kikulwa n'eyongera amaanyi mu linnya..

Eby'okulabirako

- i. Abaana be walabye babbi.
- ii. Omuti gwe watemye gugudde.
- iii. Ebikajjo by'oleese babatutte.
- iv. Omwana gw'okubye akaaba nnyo.

NNAKASIBA

Kino kiba kigambo ekyongera okuleetawo oluganda wakati w'erinnya n'ebigambo ebirala. Wabula yo ebeera eyongera amaanyi mu kyogerwako era n'okumalawo okubususabusa.

Eby'okulabirako

- i. Amatu ge basazeeko.
- ii. Omuti gwe gugudde.
- iii. Enkoko z'ompadde ze babbye.

Weetegereze

Sisnga Nnakasigirwa entabaluganda ekolebwako eri mu sentensi emu ne Nnakasiba, bulijjo entabaluganda ekolebwako y'esooka, olwo ne kuddako nnakasiba okugeza

Enkoko ze baaleese ze batutte.

Amagi ge bamuwadde ge gaatise.

NNAKASIGIRWA EZIGGUMIZA/ ENZIGUMIZI

Zino zibeera ziggumiza ekyo ekiba kyogerwako n'olwekyo ziba zoongera amaanyi ku linnya eryogerwako mu sentensi oba erigukulembede.

Eby'okulabirako

- i. Ennyumba yo y'etonnya.
- ii. Abaana bo be bakubye empi.
- iii. Amagumba go ge ganfumise.

Nnakasigirwa ezoobuntu ezeemala zonna zisobola okukola ng'enzigumuzi okugeza

- ❖ Ggwe obbye ebinyeebwa byange.
- ❖ Nze mmuwadde obugatto obwo.
- ❖ Mmwe mubadde mutuleekaanira.

OKWEGEZAAMU

Saza ku nakasigirwa eziri mu sentensi zino era oluvannyuma ozituume amannya gaazo.

1. Omwana waffe twamusanze mulwadde.
2. Akatabo ako kalian eddiba eddungi.
3. Ettaala gye tuleese egaanye okwaka.

4. Ekkalaamu ye tewandiika bulungi era ngimuddizza.
5. Omuntu gwe mwagenze okulaba yabadde wamyaka emeka?
6. Tumugambye atwesonyiwe.
7. Akambe kano tekasala bulungi.
8. Omwana we tayagala ku muwulira ng'akaaba.
9. Muleete wano ndabe ekimuluma.
10. Olugoye lwayuzizza terubadde lulwe.

NNAKONGEZALINNYA (ADJECTIVES)

Kino kye kigambo ekyongerera okunnyonnyola ku linnya. Kino kibeera kitulaga enkula, enfaanana, enneeeyisa awamu n'omuwendo gw'erinnya.

Ebika bya nnakongezalinnya

Mu luganda Nnakongezalinnya zaawulwamu bwe ziti

1) Nnakongezalinnya ezeempisa

Zino ziba ziraga engeri erinnya erikuweereddwa gye lyeyisaamu era nga mulimu zino –wombeefu, -gayaavu, -yonjo, -sirifu, jagujagu, -lalu, -kyafu

Eby'okulabirako

- Omulenzi oyo muwombeefu nnyo ekisusse
- Ako akawala kagayaavu tekasobola mirimu.
- Nalule muyonjo era buli omu amwesiimisa.
- Embwa ye njagujagu olaba ekwata ababbi.

2) Nnakongezalinnya ezengeri/ ezenkula

Zino ziba ziraga engeri erinnya gye lyakulamu era nga ze zino –gezi, -tono, -gagga, -ddugavu, -eru, -myufu, -avu, -wanvu, -nnene, -mpi

Eby'okulabirako

- Omuwala muwanvu naye ate kitaawe mumpi.

- Ente ye nnene era ajja kugifunamu ssente.
- Nakate mugezi era nnyina amweyagaliramu.
- Olugoye lwe lummyufu

3) **Nnakongezalinnya ezoomuwendo / ezoobungi**

Zino zibeera ziraga emiwendo gy'ebintu era emiwendo egyo gibeera gya linnya eryo lye nnyini eriba lyogerwako. Mu zino tulinamu –tono, nfaafa, nkumuliitu, bonna, kafukunya, kkekwa, muswaba, lumaggamagga, nfaafa, munaganwa, ntoko, bonsatule, bombiriri, nfofoolo, ttomooni

Eby'okulabirako

- Batuwadde emmere ntoko n'etulemerawo.
- Abawala bonsatule babatutte mu kyalo.
- Amazzi gakkekwa ennaku zino.
- Abasawo batono mu ddwaliro.

4) **Nnakongezalinnya endazi**

Zino zeeyambisibwa mu kulaga era zifaanagana ne Nnakasigirwa endazi wabula enjawulo eri nti Nnakongezalinnya endazi bulijjo eteekwa kubeera n'erinnya lyeba ennyonnyolako

Ebikolo byazo bye bino –no, -o, -li

Eby'okulabirako

- Omwana ono mwagala nnyo.
- Akati ako kasuule.
- Essomero lino ddungi nnyo.

5) **Nnakongezalinnya embuuzi**

Zino zeeyambisibwa mu kukola ebibuuzo era nazo zifaanana ne Nnakasigirwa embuuzi wabula enjawulo eri mu nkozesa anti Nnakongezalinnya embuuzi eteekwa okuba n'erinnya ly'eyogerako.

Eby'okulabirako

- Bawala bameka abatuuse wano?

- Nalukwago ki gw'obadde weetaaga?
- Ngatto ziriwa z'omutumye?

6) Nnakongezalinnya ezobwannannyini

Zino zibeera ziraga obwannannyini ku linnya lye ziba zoogerako.

Eby'okulabirako

- Akatabo kaffe bakabbye.
- Ekikajjo kyo kitwale ewaka.
- Abaana baabwe ba kyejo.
- Amagi ge gaatise.

OKWEGEZAAMU

Saza ku nnakongezalinnya eziri mu sentensi zino era oziwe amannya gaazo

1. Kato yawasa omuwala owakatakketakke era buli omu amwegomba.
2. Abawala ab'ekitema mbaagala nnyo.
3. Enkoko eyaalujumba gyebatwala mu ssabo.
4. Maama yatuleetedde engoye nkumu era ezimu twazigabye.
5. Muwalawe mulungi nnyo.
6. Embwa endalu teyeetaaga kulunda waka.
7. Ekinnya kye musimye kigazi kiusse.
8. Abaana bonna abaagenze mu lubiri bakomyewo.
9. Twasisinkanye omulangaatira gw'omusajja mu kkubo.
10. Embuzi eno gitwale ku ttale.
11. Mmeeza ki gye bakutumye?

OKUSOMA AKATABO

AMAGGWA N'EMITEGO MU BUVUBUKA:BY
KABAGOZA RUTH.